

Consumer Survey

2013, December

Light positive trend in consumer confidence continued in December

The consumer confidence indicator stood at 7.2 in December whereas in November it was 6.4 and in October 3.8. Confidence in the economy was in December stronger than one year ago (3.5) but still below the long-term average (12.2). The data are based on Statistics Finland's Consumer Survey, for which 1,379 people resident in Finland were interviewed between 2 and 16 December.

Consumer confidence indicator (CCI)



1) average 10/1995 - 12/2013

Of the four components of the consumer confidence indicator, only consumers' already bright views about their own saving possibilities improved in December from the previous month. Views about the other components remained more or less unchanged. Expectations of Finland's economic situation and unemployment development, in particular, were still weak and the expectations concerning consumers' own economic situation were cautious.

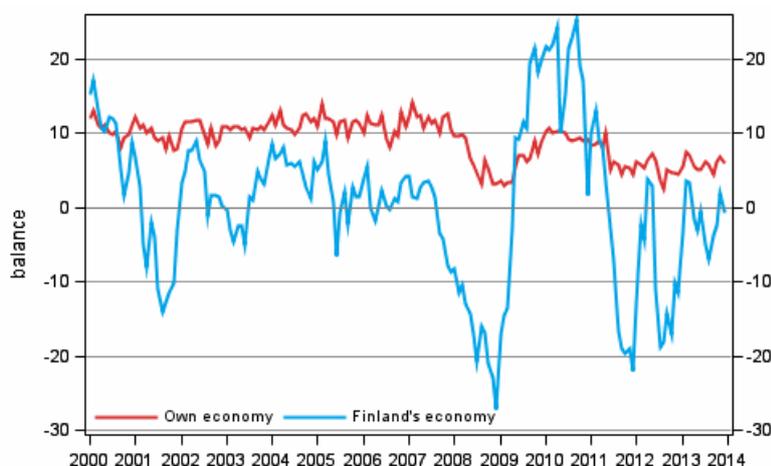
In December, consumers thought that the time was more favourable for saving and also more than previously for raising a loan than for buying durable goods. In December, employed consumers felt personally some threat of unemployment.

Consumers' own and Finland's economy

In December, 31 per cent of consumers believed that Finland's economic situation would improve during the next 12 months, while 29 per cent of them thought that the country's economy would deteriorate. In last year's December the corresponding proportions were 23 and 40 per cent.

In all, 24 per cent of consumers believed in December that their own economy would improve and 13 per cent of them feared it would worsen over the year.

Consumers' expectations concerning their own and Finland's economy in 12 months' time



Unemployment and inflation

Altogether 15 per cent of consumers thought in December that unemployment would decrease over the year, while 55 per cent of them believed it would increase. Twelve months earlier the corresponding proportions were 11 and 61 per cent.

In December, nine per cent of employed persons believed that their personal threat of unemployment had lessened over the past few months, whereas 23 per cent thought it had grown. Forty-two per cent of employed persons thought the threat had remained unchanged and 26 per cent felt that they were not threatened by unemployment at all.

Consumers predicted in December that consumer prices would go up by 2.5 per cent over the next 12 months. The long-term predicted average inflation rate is 2.3 per cent.

Buying of durable goods

In December, 40 per cent of consumers thought that the time was favourable for buying durable goods. Different consumption intentions were moderate in December. Only 14 per cent of households were fairly or very certain to buy a car and six per cent a dwelling during the next 12 months. Eighteen per cent of households were planning to make renovations to their dwelling within a year.

Saving and taking out a loan

In December, 55 per cent of consumers considered the time favourable for saving. In all, 67 per cent of households had been able to lay aside some money and 78 per cent believed they would be able to do so during the next 12 months.

In December, 59 per cent of consumers regarded the time favourable for raising a loan. One month earlier the corresponding proportion was 53 per cent. In December, 13 per cent of households were planning to take out a loan within one year.

Consumers' views of the economy

	Average 10/1995-	Max. 10/1995-	Min. 10/1995-	12/2012	11/2013	12/2013	Outlook
A1 Consumer confidence indicator, CCI = (B2+B4+B7+D2)/4	12,2	22,9	-6,5	3,5	6,4	7,2	-
B2 Own economy in 12 months' time (balance)	8,6	14,1	2,3	4,4	6,9	6,0	-
B4 Finland's economy in 12 months' time (balance)	3,5	25,3	-27,1	-11,4	1,8	-0,8	-
B6 Inflation in 12 months' time (per cent)	2,3	4,6	0,6	3,1	2,6	2,5	
B7 Unemployment in Finland in 12 months' time (balance)	-1,9	27,6	-51,1	-28,1	-24,5	-22,3	--
B8 Own threat of unemployment now (balance)	-0,1	7,6	-18,8	-5,8	-9,5	-9,2	--
C1 Favourability of time for purchasing durables (balance)	18,8	41,8	-14,2	0,1	0,8	5,2	--
C2 Favourability of time for saving (balance)	11,4	36,8	-19,6	10,1	6,2	5,1	-
C3 Favourability of time for raising a loan (balance)	17,1	42,0	-47,1	9,7	5,9	14,0	+/-
D2 Household's saving possibilities in the next 12 months (balance)	38,6	52,2	10,9	49,0	41,5	46,0	+

The **balance figures** are obtained by deducting the weighted proportion of negative answers from that of positive answers. The **consumer confidence indicator** is the average of the balance figures for the CCI components. The balance figures and the confidence indicator can range between -100 and +100 – the higher (positive) balance figure, the brighter the view on the economy.

Explanations for **Outlook** column: ++ Outlook is very good, + Outlook is good, +/- Outlook is neutral, - Outlook is poor, -- Outlook is very poor. Deviation of balance from average has been compared to standard deviation.

The population and sample of the Survey

The population of the Consumer Survey comprises 4.4 million persons aged 15 to 84 and their 2.6 million households in Finland. The population was extended to persons aged 75 to 84 starting from January 2012. The gross size of the monthly sample of the Survey is 2,350 persons (previously 2,200 persons).

In December, the non-response rate of the Consumer Survey was 41.3 per cent. The non-response rate includes those who refused from the survey or were otherwise prevented from participating, as well as those who could not be contacted.

The extension of the population, that is, responses from persons aged 75 to 84, is estimated to have weakened the value of the consumer confidence indicator by good one unit starting from January 2012. This has primarily been caused by a drop in the balance figure of one component, namely own household's saving possibilities. The extension of the population has also somewhat affected the results on owning various home technology.

EU results

The (seasonally adjusted) Consumer Survey results for all EU countries are released on the European Commission website: European Commission, DG ECFIN, Business and Consumer Survey Results;
http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/db_indicators/surveys/index_en.htm

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1. Method of the Consumer Survey

The Consumer Survey is a telephone interview survey by means of which it is possible to measure Finns' images - assessments and expectations - of the general economic development and the financial situation of one's own household and intentions to make major purchases, save money or take out a loan. In addition, the survey is a tool for finding out how common modern machines and equipment are in households.

The first Finnish Consumer Survey was conducted in November 1987. Until 1991 it was carried out twice a year, in May and November. In 1992 the survey times were rose to four: the survey months were February, May, August and November. Since October 1995 the Consumer Survey data have been collected monthly on assignment of the European Commission.

The Consumer Survey has a totally new individual sample each month. The same sample is also used for the data collection of the Finnish Travel Survey and some other surveys as well. The sample size of the Consumer Survey is 2,350 persons monthly. The non-response rate nowadays being about 35 per cent, approximately 1,500 responses are gained every month. The non-response rate includes those who refused from the survey or were otherwise prevented from participating as well as those who could not be contacted.

The interviews are conducted from Statistics Finland's CATI Centre during the first two or three weeks of the month. The target area is the whole country and the respondents of the Consumer Survey represent the 15 to 84-year-old population in Finland, according to age, gender, province of domicile and native language.

All the response data of the Consumer Survey are weighted against the total population by means of sample weights. Weighting corrects the effects of non-response and improves the statistical accuracy of the data. The weights are established by using a calibration method and the probability of each observation to be included in the sample. The figures and series presented are not seasonally adjusted.

Appendix tables

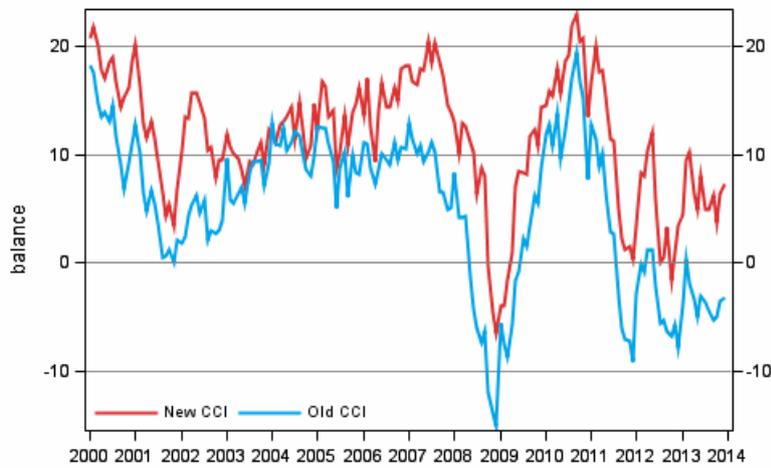
Appendix table 1. Consumers' views and intentions

	Average 10/1995-	Max. 10/1995-	Min. 10/1995-	12/2012	11/2013	12/2013	Outlook
A1 Consumer confidence indicator, CCI = (B2+B4+B7+D2)/4	12,2	22,9	-6,5	3,5	6,4	7,2	-
A2 Old CCI = (B1+B2+B3+B4+C1)/5	7,0	19,4	-15,0	-7,7	-3,5	-3,1	--
A3 Micro indicator = (B2+D1+D2)/3	25,1	33,4	9,5	28,6	25,9	28,1	+
A4 Macro indicator = (B4+B7)/2	0,8	22,8	-39,1	-19,8	-11,3	-11,5	-
B1 Own economy now (balance)	4,3	9,8	-4,0	0,6	-1,4	0,7	--
- Better (%)	23,8	30,6	16,7	20,1	18,1	19,3	
- Worse (%)	16,0	22,7	11,4	19,7	21,0	19,3	
B2 Own economy in 12 months' time (balance)	8,6	14,1	2,3	4,4	6,9	6,0	-
- Better (%)	25,9	33,4	18,2	24,1	24,6	23,9	
- Worse (%)	11,0	17,2	6,6	17,0	13,2	13,3	
B3 Finland's economy now (balance)	-0,4	29,5	-60,9	-32,3	-25,3	-26,9	--
- Better (%)	27,8	62,1	2,0	6,5	11,1	9,4	
- Worse (%)	26,0	88,5	4,2	61,1	51,8	54,9	
B4 Finland's economy in 12 months' time (balance)	3,5	25,3	-27,1	-11,4	1,8	-0,8	-
- Better (%)	30,9	57,3	11,6	23,3	33,1	30,9	
- Worse (%)	22,5	57,3	6,0	40,1	26,0	29,1	
B5 Inflation now (per cent)	2,4	5,8	-2,0	3,3	3,1	3,0	
B6 Inflation in 12 months' time (per cent)	2,3	4,6	0,6	3,1	2,6	2,5	
B7 Unemployment in Finland in 12 months' time (balance)	-1,9	27,6	-51,1	-28,1	-24,5	-22,3	--
- Less (%)	31,7	60,8	6,4	11,3	13,1	14,8	
- More (%)	32,8	83,3	6,9	61,1	55,3	54,9	
B8 Own threat of unemployment now (balance)	-0,1	7,6	-18,8	-5,8	-9,5	-9,2	--
- Decreased (%)	13,3	20,0	5,3	9,5	8,3	8,9	
- Increased (%)	15,9	31,9	7,9	20,9	24,3	22,7	
C1 Favourability of time for purchasing durables (balance)	18,8	41,8	-14,2	0,1	0,8	5,2	--
- Favourable time (%)	44,6	62,4	29,6	36,0	36,2	39,9	
- Unfavourable time (%)	25,8	45,7	17,7	35,9	35,4	34,6	
C2 Favourability of time for saving (balance)	11,4	36,8	-19,6	10,1	6,2	5,1	-
- Good time (%)	58,6	80,7	33,4	56,8	54,0	54,5	
- Bad time (%)	35,6	58,5	15,5	38,9	41,7	41,6	
C3 Favourability of time for raising a loan (balance)	17,1	42,0	-47,1	9,7	5,9	14,0	+/-
- Good time (%)	61,9	78,2	13,3	55,9	52,7	58,7	
- Bad time (%)	30,8	83,4	12,1	38,4	40,9	35,0	
D1 Household's financial situation now (balance)	28,0	35,1	14,7	32,2	29,3	32,4	+
- Can save (%)	58,9	70,0	38,6	65,5	63,1	67,3	
- Uses savings or gets into debt (%)	6,7	10,1	4,5	5,9	8,2	6,4	

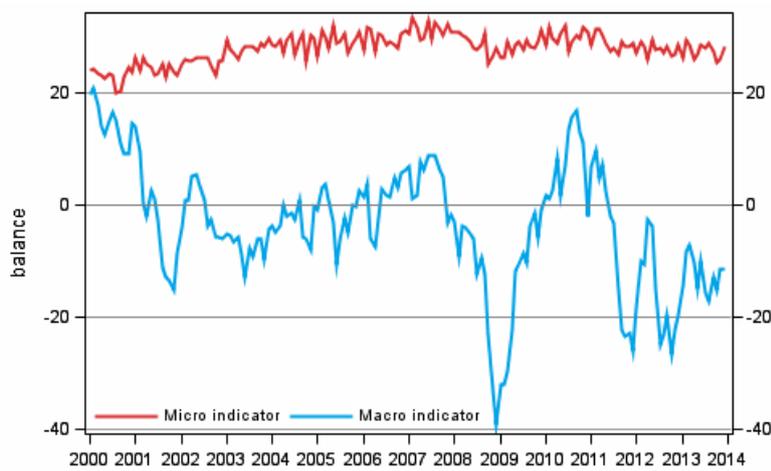
	Average 10/1995-	Max. 10/1995-	Min. 10/1995-	12/2012	11/2013	12/2013	Outlook
D2 Household's saving possibilities in the next 12 months (balance)	38,6	52,2	10,9	49,0	41,5	46,0	+
- Can save (%)	73,4	82,3	56,6	80,7	75,6	77,7	
- Cannot save (%)	24,6	40,3	16,5	18,5	23,2	21,5	
D5 Household's intentions to raise a loan in the next 12 months (% of households)	13,3	17,8	9,1	11,2	10,7	12,7	-
- Yes, certainly (%)	5,6	8,5	3,1	5,1	4,8	6,2	
- Possibly (%)	7,7	11,4	5,2	6,1	5,8	6,6	
E1 Spending on durables, next 12 months vs last 12 months (balance)	-8,3	-2,4	-18,2	-12,3	-14,3	-13,9	--
- More (%)	22,1	30,8	14,3	17,0	17,2	17,1	
- Less (%)	32,6	40,4	26,5	33,5	36,2	36,4	
E2 Intentions to buy a car in the next 12 months (% of households)	17,1	21,7	12,7	15,7	16,0	14,0	--
- Very likely (%)	8,8	12,1	5,9	7,3	8,4	7,8	
- Fairly likely (%)	8,3	10,4	5,3	8,4	7,6	6,3	
E4 Intentions to buy a dwelling in the next 12 months (% of households)	7,1	11,3	4,1	6,6	6,7	5,6	--
- Yes, certainly (%)	3,1	5,2	1,3	3,1	3,0	2,8	
- Possibly (%)	4,0	6,2	2,2	3,4	3,8	2,9	
E5 Intentions to spend money on basic repairs of dwelling in the next 12 months (% of households)	18,7	27,0	9,8	18,7	19,3	18,1	+/-
- Very likely (%)	12,3	19,0	5,0	12,8	12,7	13,3	
- Fairly likely (%)	6,4	9,1	3,2	5,9	6,5	4,8	

Appendix figures

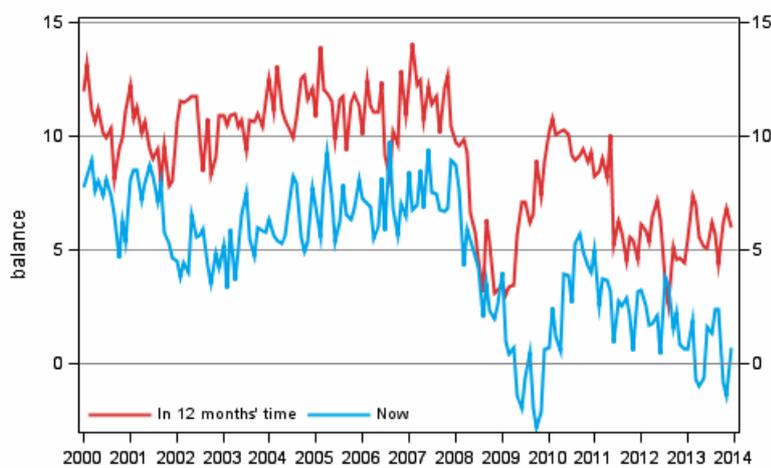
Appendix figure 1. Consumer confidence indicator (CCI)



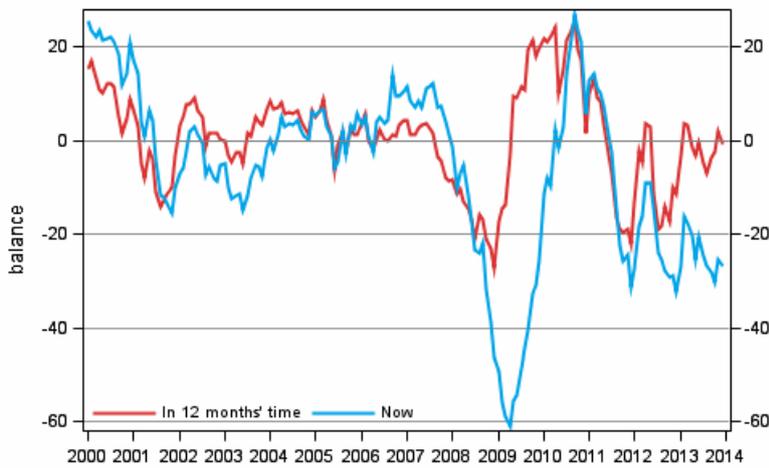
Appendix figure 2. Micro and macro indicators



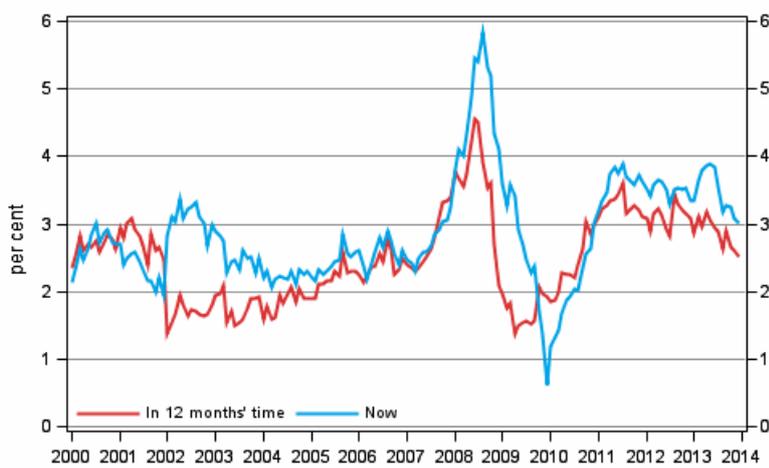
Appendix figure 3. Own economy



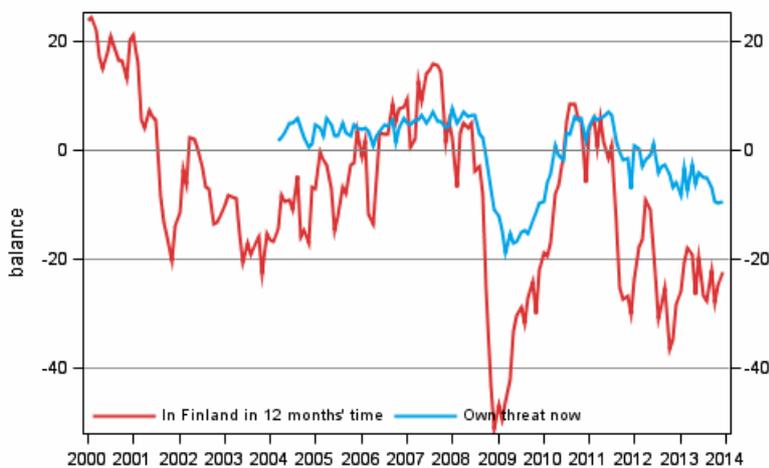
Appendix figure 4. Finland's economy



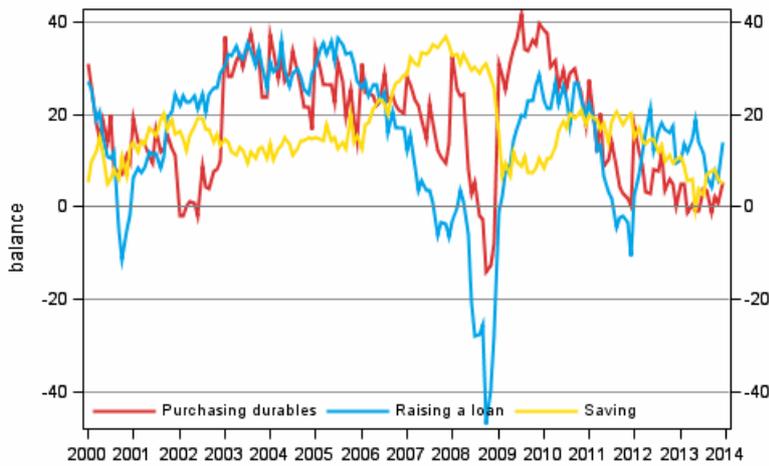
Appendix figure 5. Inflation



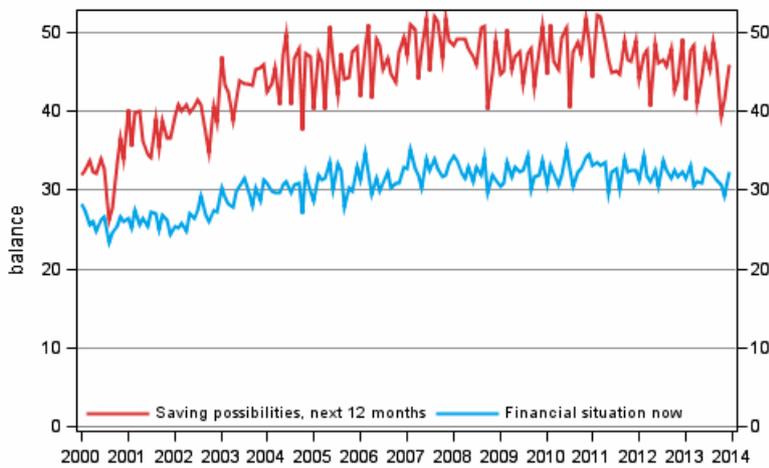
Appendix figure 6. Unemployment



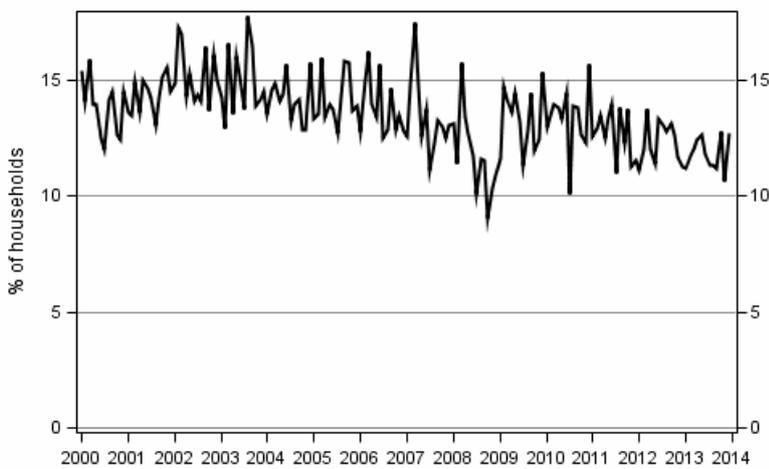
Appendix figure 7. Favourability of time for



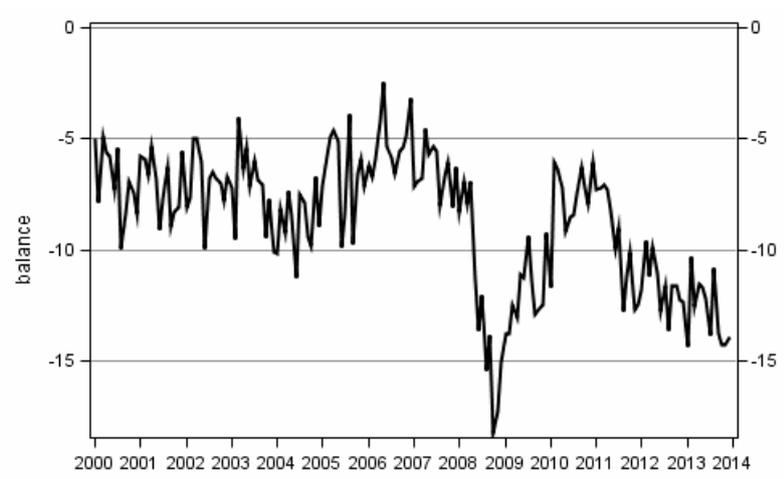
Appendix figure 8. Household's financial situation



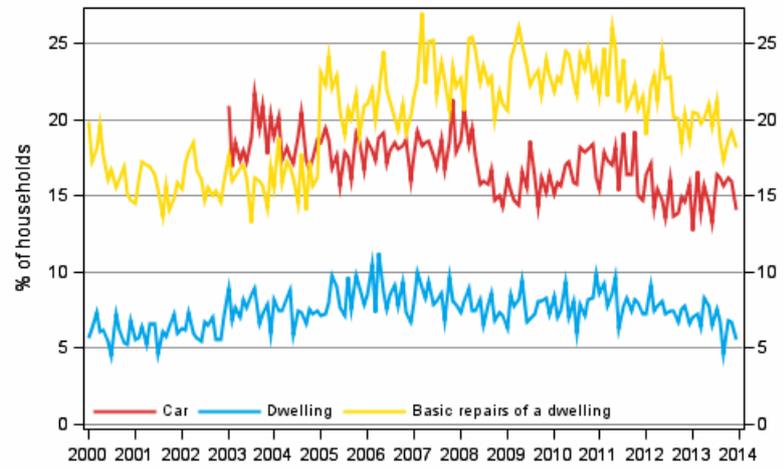
Appendix figure 9. Household's intentions to raise a loan, next 12 months



Appendix figure10. Spending on durables, next 12 months vs last 12 months



Appendix figure 11. Household's intentions to buy, next 12 months



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Inquiries

Pertti Kangassalo 09 1734 3598

Tara Junes 09 1734 3503

Director in charge:

Riitta Harala

consumer.survey@stat.fi

www.stat.fi

Source: Consumer Survey 2013, December. Statistics Finland