

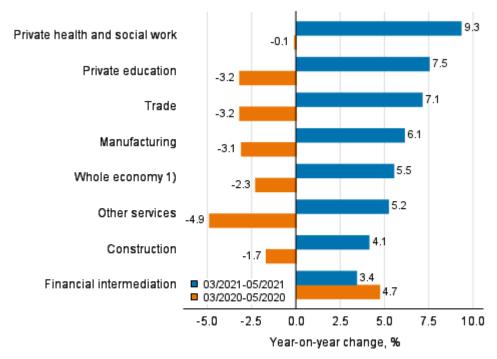
Wage and salary indices

2021, May

Wages and salaries sum grew by 5.5 per cent year-on-year in March to May

According to Statistics Finland's data, the wages and salaries sum of the whole economy was 5.5 per cent greater in the March to May period than in the corresponding period twelve months earlier. In May, the wages and salaries sum of the whole economy grew by 9.8 per cent from the year before. The development was partly due to the exceptional situation caused by the coronavirus one year earlier. One year previously in March to May, the wages and salaries sum of the whole economy fell by 2.3 per cent.

Three months' year-on-year change in the wages and salaries sum, % (TOL 2008)



1) In addition to the main industries, the whole economy also includes the wages and salaries sum of the public sector

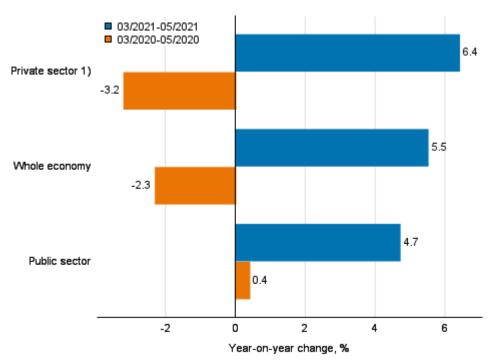
Source: Statistics Finland

The growth in the wages and salaries sum was fastest in private health and social work (9.3%), private education (7.5%), trade (7.1%), manufacturing (6.1%) and other services (5.2%). The wages and salaries sum grew more moderately in the industries of financial intermediation (3.4%) and construction (4.1%).

Wages and salaries sum grew by 6.4 per cent in the private sector in March to May from one year ago

The wages and salaries sum in the private sector was 6.4 per cent greater in March to May than twelve months earlier. The wages and salaries sum of the public sector was 4.7 per cent higher than in the corresponding period one year previously. In May, the wages and salaries sum in the private sector increased by 12.3 per cent and in the public sector by 4.7 per cent from one year earlier. In March to May one year ago, the wages and salaries sum fell by 3.2 per cent in the private sector and grew by 0.4 per cent in the public sector from the year before.

Three months' year-on-year change in the wages and salaries sum of the whole economy, and the private and the public sector, % (TOL 2008 and S 2012)



 The private sector includes private enterprises excluding financial and insurance corporations (S12)

Source: Statistics Finland

The wages and salaries sum refers to the sum total of the gross wages and salaries paid to employees without incentive stock options. The wages and salaries sum is influenced by changes in employment and in the earnings level of wage and salary earners.

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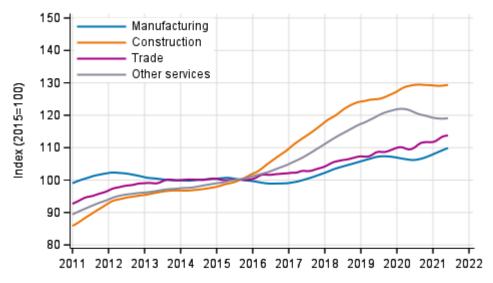
Appendix table 1. Year-on-year change in the sum of wages and salaries by industry and sector, % (TOL 2008 and S 2012)

	Year-on-year change by three-month period, % ¹⁾			Year-on-year change in the latest month, % ¹⁾	
	06-08/2020	09-11/2020	12/2020-02/2021	03-05/2021	05/2021
A-X Whole economy	-1.6	0.2	0.3	5.5	9.8
B-E Total industry	-2.7	-0.8	1.5	6.1	8.4
F Construction	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	4.1	7.5
G Wholesale and retail trade	-2.5	0.9	0.5	7.1	12.2
HIJLMNRS Other service activities total	-5.6	-2.3	-3.4	5.2	14.5
K Financial and insurance activities	0.6	1.4	2.8	3.4	3.8
P Education, excl. public sector	-2.6	2.3	1.3	7.5	11.9
Q Health and social work, excl. public sector	0.9	5.1	6.5	9.3	17.3
OPQ Public sector	3.2	2.7	2.6	4.7	4.7
Private sector	-3.1	-0.5	-0.2	6.4	12.3

¹⁾ Year-on-year change compares the value for an examined time period to the value for the corresponding time period twelve months back.

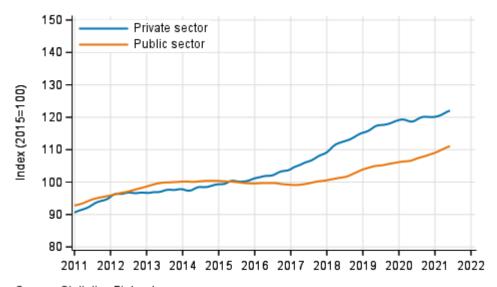
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Appendix figure 1. Trends in the sum of wages and salaries by industry (TOL 2008)



Source: Statistics Finland

Appendix figure 2. Trends in the sum of wages and salaries by sector (S 2012) $\,$



Source: Statistics Finland

Revisions in these statistics

The data of the statistics have become revised according to the table below. For more information about data revisions, see Section 3 of the quality description (only in Finnish).

Revision of annual changes in the wages and salaries sum in main industries 1)

Industry / Reference period Year-or		Year-on-yea	ar change,%	Revision, percentage point
		1st release	Latest release (2021-07-14)	
A-X Whole	12/2020	0.8	1.5	0.7
economy	01/2021	-2.2	-2.0	0.2
	02/2021	1.4	1.5	0.1
	03/2021	1.2	1.0	-0.2
	04/2021	5.9	6.1	0.2
B-E Total	12/2020	4.0	4.3	0.3
industry	01/2021	-3.0	-3.0	0.0
	02/2021	3.0	3.1	0.1
	03/2021	4.2	4.2	0.0
	04/2021	5.8	5.9	0.1
F	12/2020	5.3	6.3	1.0
Construction	01/2021	-5.7	-6.2	-0.5
	02/2021	-1.1	-1.3	-0.2
	03/2021	1.1	0.8	-0.3
	04/2021	3.7	4.2	0.5
G Wholesale	12/2020	-0.1	0.4	0.5
and retail trade	01/2021	0.0	-0.3	-0.3
liade	02/2021	1.6	1.5	-0.1
	03/2021	4.7	4.3	-0.4
	04/2021	4.8	5.0	0.2
HIJLMNRS	12/2020	-3.8	-2.8	1.0
Other service	01/2021	-5.1	-5.2	-0.1
activities	02/2021	-2.3	-2.3	0.0
total	03/2021	-3.3	-3.6	-0.3
	04/2021	5.5	5.9	0.4
K Financial	12/2020	0.6	0.8	0.2
and insurance	01/2021	2.9	2.8	-0.1
activities	02/2021	4.9	4.9	0.0
	03/2021	-1.6	-1.7	-0.1
	04/2021	7.4	7.4	0.0
P Education,	12/2020	-0.5	-0.2	0.3
excl. public sector	01/2021	1.9	2.3	0.4
Secioi	02/2021	2.0	2.0	0.0
	03/2021	1.7	2.0	0.3
	04/2021	8.5	8.8	0.3
Q Health and	12/2020	9.3	9.9	0.6
social work, excl. public	01/2021	4.4	4.8	0.4
sector	02/2021	4.2	4.6	0.4
	03/2021	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1
	04/2021	11.5	12.1	0.6

Industry / Ref	ference period	period Year-on-year change,%		Revision, percentage point
		1st release	Latest release (2021-07-14)	
OPQ Public	12/2020	2.1	2.3	0.2
sector	01/2021	-0.4	0.7	1.1
	02/2021	4.5	4.8	0.3
	03/2021	3.5	3.4	-0.1
	04/2021	6.0	6.1	0.1
Private	12/2020	1.1	1.9	0.8
sector	01/2021	-3.0	-3.0	0.0
	02/2021	0.6	0.6	0.0
	03/2021	1.2	1.0	-0.2
	04/2021	5.9	6.3	0.4

¹⁾ The 1st release refers to the time when data for the reference period were released for the first time. The revision describes the difference of annual change percentages between the first and latest releases.

Revision of long-term annual changes in the wages and salaries sum in main industries

Industry	Year	Average ¹⁾	Average for absolute values ²⁾
Whole economy (A-X)	2017	0.2	0.3
	2018	0.1	0.2
	2019	0.2	0.2
Manufacturing (BCDE)	2017	0.1	0.1
	2018	-0.1	0.1
	2019	0.1	0.1
Construction (F)	2017	0.3	0.5
	2018	0.1	0.4
	2019	0.1	0.1
Trade (G)	2017	-0.7	0.7
	2018	-0.2	0.3
	2019	0.0	0.1
Other services (HIJLMNRS)	2017	0.2	0.3
	2018	-0.1	0.5
	2019	0.2	0.2
Financial intermediation (K)	2017	-0.2	0.4
	2018	-0.2	0.6
	2019	0.0	0.2
Education (P) excl. public sector	2017	1.5	1.5
	2018	0.6	0.7
	2019	0.5	0.5
Health and social work (Q) excl. public sector	2017	0.0	0.4
	2018	1.2	1.3
	2019	0.7	0.7
Public sector (OPQ)	2017	0.0	0.3
	2018	0.3	0.3
	2019	0.2	0.2
Private sector	2017	0.1	0.3
	2018	0.1	0.2
	2019	0.2	0.2

¹⁾ The average was calculated upon completion of the data for the first and last release months in the statistical reference year, when the official structural business and financial statement statistics are also published.

²⁾ The average was calculated from the absolute values of differences between the first and last release months in the statistical reference year, when the official structural business and financial statement statistics are also published.



Suomen virallinen tilasto Finlands officiella statistik Official Statistics of Finland

Wages, Salaries and Labour Costs 2021

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Source: Wage and salary indices, Statistics Finland